# MLA Format 9th Edition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Book</strong></th>
<th>Last Name, First Name, and First Name Last Name. <em>Title of Book.</em> Edition if needed, Publisher, Publication Date.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Journal articles from library databases</strong></th>
<th>Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” <em>Title of Journal</em>, Volume, Issue, Publication Date, Page Range (p. for 1 page, pp. for multiple) <em>Title of Container</em>, URL (without the https://).</th>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Website</strong></th>
<th>Author. “Title of Webpage.” <em>Title of Container</em>, Publication Date, URL (without the https://). Date of Access (if applicable).</th>
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</thead>
</table>

For more MLA 9th edition help and examples, visit the Purdue University OWL Website: https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style
### E-book from the library’s database

Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Edition if needed, Publisher, Publication Date. *Title of Container*, URL (without the https://). Date of Access (if applicable).

**Example:**

### Article, chapter or section from an e-book

Author of section, if given. “Title of Chapter or Section.” *Title of Book*, edited by First Name Last Name, edition, volume, Publisher, Publication Date, Page Range. *Title of Container*, URL (without the https://).

**Example:**

### One work from a collection (essays or poems from a book, songs from an album, article, chapter or section from an e-book)

Last Name, First Name. “Title of Essay, Story, Poem or Song.” *Title of Book or Album*, edited by First Name Last Name, Publisher, Publication Date, Page Range.

**Example, essay:**

**Example, song:**

### Social Media

Last Name, First Name. [online handle]. Title. *Title of Container*, Publication Date, URL.

**Example, Instagram:**

**Example, Twitter:**
Fogarty, Mignon [@GrammarGirl]. “Every once in a while, that Gmail notice asking if you meant to reply to a 5-day-old message is quite helpful.” Twitter, 13 Feb. 2019, twitter.com/grammargirl/status/1095734401550303232.

### YouTube or other online videos

“Title of the Video.” *Title of Website*, uploaded by First Name Last Name or username, Date uploaded, URL.

**Example, YouTube:**

**Example, streaming video from CAC databases:**